



**PATENT COOPERATION TREATY**  
**PCT**  
**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY REPORT ON PATENTABILITY**  
(Chapter II of the Patent Cooperation Treaty)  
(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference <b>XA2108</b>	<b>FOR FURTHER ACTION</b>		See Form PCT/PEA/416
International application No. <b>PCT/GB2006/050046</b>	International filing date ( <i>day/month/year</i> ) <b>03.03.2006</b>	Priority date ( <i>day/month/year</i> ) <b>09.03.2005</b>	
International Patent Classification (IPC) or national classification and IPC <b>INV. F41J9/10</b>			
Applicant <b>Selex Sensors and Airborne Systems Limited</b>			
<p>1. This report is the international preliminary examination report, established by this International Preliminary Examining Authority under Article 35 and transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.</p> <p>2. This REPORT consists of a total of <u>12</u> sheets, including this cover sheet.</p> <p>3. This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, comprising:</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">a. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <i>sent to the applicant and to the International Bureau</i>) a total of <u>1</u> sheets, as follows:</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis of this report and/or sheets containing rectifications authorized by this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions).</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;"><input type="checkbox"/> sheets which supersede earlier sheets, but which this Authority considers contain an amendment that goes beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed, as indicated in item 4 of Box No. I and the Supplemental Box.</p> <p style="margin-left: 20px;">b. <input type="checkbox"/> (<i>sent to the International Bureau only</i>) a total of (indicate type and number of electronic carrier(s)) , containing a sequence listing and/or tables related thereto, in electronic form only, as indicated in the Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing (see Section 802 of the Administrative Instructions).</p>			
<p>4. This report contains indications relating to the following items:</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Box No. I      Basis of the report</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Box No. II      Priority</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Box No. III      Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Box No. IV      Lack of unity of invention</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Box No. V      Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Box No. VI      Certain documents cited</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Box No. VII      Certain defects in the international application</p> <p><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Box No. VIII      Certain observations on the international application</p>			
Date of submission of the demand  <b>2007-01-03</b>		Date of completion of this report  <b>26.06.2007</b>	
Name and mailing address of the international preliminary examining authority:  European Patent Office - P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2 NL-2280 HV Rijswijk - Pays Bas Tel. +31 70 340 - 2040 Tx: 31 651 epo nl Fax: +31 70 340 - 3016		Authorized officer  <b>Das Neves, Nelson</b>  Telephone No. +31 70 340-4879 	

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**Box No. I Basis of the report**

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1. With regard to the **language**, this report is based on

- ☒ the international application in the language in which it was filed
- ☐ a translation of the international application into , which is the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of:
  - ☐ international search (under Rules 12.3(a) and 23.1(b))
  - ☐ publication of the international application (under Rule 12.4(a))
  - ☐ international preliminary examination (under Rules 55.2(a) and/or 55.3(a))

2. With regard to the **elements\*** of the international application, this report is based on *(replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report):*

**Description, Pages**

1-4 as originally filed

**Claims, Numbers**

1-9 as amended (together with any statement) under Art. 19 PCT

**Drawings, Sheets**

1/1 as originally filed

- ☐ a sequence listing and/or any related table(s) - see Supplemental Box Relating to Sequence Listing

3. ☐ The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

- ☐ the description, pages
- ☐ the claims, Nos.
- ☐ the drawings, sheets/figs
- ☐ the sequence listing (*specify*):
- ☐ any table(s) related to sequence listing (*specify*):

4. ☐ This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments annexed to this report and listed below had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).

- ☐ the description, pages
- ☐ the claims, Nos.
- ☐ the drawings, sheets/figs
- ☐ the sequence listing (*specify*):
- ☐ any table(s) related to sequence listing (*specify*):

\* If item 4 applies, some or all of these sheets may be marked "superseded."

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**Box No. III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability**

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1. The questions whether the claimed invention appears to be novel, to involve an inventive step (to be non-obvious), or to be industrially applicable have not been examined in respect of:

- ☐ the entire international application,  
☒ claims Nos. 9

because:

- ☐ the said international application, or the said claims Nos. relate to the following subject matter which does not require an international preliminary examination (*specify*):
- ☒ the description, claims or drawings (*indicate particular elements below*) or said claims Nos. 9 are so unclear that no meaningful opinion could be formed (*specify*):
- see separate sheet**
- ☐ the claims, or said claims Nos. are so inadequately supported by the description that no meaningful opinion could be formed (*specify*).
- ☐ no international search report has been established for the said claims Nos.
- ☐ a meaningful opinion could not be formed without the sequence listing; the applicant did not, within the prescribed time limit:
- ☐ furnish a sequence listing on paper complying with the standard provided for in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions, and such listing was not available to the International Preliminary Examining Authority in a form and manner acceptable to it.
- ☐ furnish a sequence listing in electronic form complying with the standard provided for in Annex C of the Administrative Instructions, and such listing was not available to the International Preliminary Examining Authority in a form and manner acceptable to it.
- ☐ pay the required late furnishing fee for the furnishing of a sequence listing in response to an invitation under Rules 13ter.1(a) or (b) and 13ter.2.
- ☐ a meaningful opinion could not be formed without the tables related to the sequence listings; the applicant did not, within the prescribed time limit, furnish such tables in electronic form complying with the technical requirements provided for in Annex C-bis of the Administrative Instructions, and such tables were not available to the International Preliminary Examining Authority in a form and manner acceptable to it.
- ☐ the tables related to the nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence listing, if in electronic form only, do not comply with the technical requirements provided for in Annex C-bis of the Administrative Instructions.
- ☐ See separate sheet for further details

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**Box No. V Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement**

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**1. Statement**

Novelty (N)	Yes: Claims	<u>1-8</u>
	No: Claims	
Inventive step (IS)	Yes: Claims	<u>1-8</u>
	No: Claims	
Industrial applicability (IA)	Yes: Claims	<u>1-8</u>
	No: Claims	

**2. Citations and explanations (Rule 70.7):**

see separate sheet

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**Box No. VII Certain defects in the international application**

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The following defects in the form or contents of the international application have been noted:

see separate sheet

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**Box No. VIII Certain observations on the international application**

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The following observations on the clarity of the claims, description, and drawings or on the question whether the claims are fully supported by the description, are made:

see separate sheet

**Re Item III**

**Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability**

See point 6.2 under Re Item VIII.

**Re Item V**

**Reasoned statement with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement**

1 Reference is made to the following documents:

- D1: US-A-3 541 964 (ARNEY J. HARBERT) 24 November 1970 (1970-11-24)
- D2: US-A-4 195 798 (CARROLL, D ET AL) 1 April 1980 (1980-04-01)
- D3: FR-A-2 103 253 (LIENART JEAN PIERRE) 7 April 1972 (1972-04-07)
- D4: US-A-3 128 463 (HOPPER ROBERT J) 7 April 1964 (1964-04-07)
- D5: US-A-5 024 548 (TIMMINGTON ET AL) 18 June 1991 (1991-06-18)
- D6: US-A-3 490 799 (THOMAS F. SHREEVE) 20 January 1970 (1970-01-20)

2 Document D1, which is considered to represent the most relevant state of the art, discloses (cf. fig.4) a tow cable termination (*the fact that the cable is a tow cable is not considered as a limiting feature*) suitable for a towed decoy that is towed at high speeds at the end of a cable, the termination comprising a high articulation arrangement including a closed eye bolt (28) attached to the cable (23) and a U-bolt (32) attachable to the towed decoy and looped through the eye bolt (28) from which the subject-matter of claim 1 differs in that the eye bolt further has an aperture *suitable for receiving conductors in the cable and for allowing routing of these conductors through the articulation arrangement to systems within the towed decoy.*

2.1 The subject-matter of claim 1 is therefore new (Article 33(2) PCT).

2.2 The problem to be solved by the present invention may be regarded as enabling a connection between the towing vehicle and the systems within the decoy.

2.3 The solution to this problem proposed in claim 1 of the present application is considered as involving an inventive step (Article 33(3) PCT) for the following



reasons:

- 2.3.1 None of the documents cited in the search report gives any hint that would lead the skilled person to the solution present in the characterizing portion of independent claim 1. Namely, the measure consisting in providing the eye bolt with an aperture suitable for receiving conductors in the cable and for allowing routing of these conductors through the articulation arrangement to systems within the towed decoy is the result of a step that was not suggested in the cited documents.
- 3 Claims 2-8 are dependent on claim 1 and as such also meet the requirements of the PCT with respect to novelty and inventive step.

**Re Item VII**

**Certain defects in the international application**

- 4 Contrary to the requirements of Rule 5.1(a)(ii) PCT, the relevant background art disclosed in the document D1 is not mentioned in the description, nor is this document identified therein.
- 4.1 Independent claim 1 is not in the two-part form in accordance with Rule 6.3(b) PCT, which in the present case would be appropriate, with those features known in combination from the prior art (document D1) being placed in the preamble (Rule 6.3(b)(i) PCT) and with the remaining features being included in the characterising part (Rule 6.3(b)(ii) PCT).
- 5 The features of the claims are not provided with reference signs placed in parentheses (Rule 6.2(b) PCT).

**Re Item VIII**

**Certain observations on the international application**

- 6 The application does not meet the requirements of Article 6 PCT, because claims 1-2, 4-7 are not clear. The reasons therefor are the following:
- 6.1 In these claims, it is not clear what is part of the subject-matter of the application as some features of the cable termination are being defined relatively to another object,

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(SEPARATE SHEET)**

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in this case "the towed decoy".

- 6.2 Claim 9 only contains references to the description and/or the drawings, which renders the subject-matter for which protection is sought completely unclear. According to Rule 6.2(a) PCT, claims should not contain such references except where absolutely necessary, which is not the case here.